

COMPULSORY ENGLISH

1st Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-I

1. Critically appreciate the poem “The Solitary Reaper”.
2. Explain the feelings of the poet on finding his captain dead.
3. Describe the ideal world visualized by Lord Terry sor.

2nd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-II

1. Attempt a character scetch of Rahim Khan.
2. What is the misunderstanding of Scaty? How is it removed?
3. How did the tinants react to Vconilis generosity? Is it justified?
4. Describe in short the success stay of the Verger.

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-III

1. A strike was called by students of a college in your town. Write a news paper report.
2. Draft an FIR to the nearest police station for a theft that took place in your house.
3. Write a paragraph on “All that glitters is not gold”.
4. Describe a wedding that you attended.

Internal Assignment (K. Panigrahi)
2011

~~B. Cam.~~

m. s. L (ଆଧୁନିକ ଗୁରୁତ୍ୱପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଭୂମି: ଓଡ଼ିଆ)
(Odia)

Unit I (ଦେଶାତ୍ମକ ଓ ଦେଶପ୍ରିୟ ପ୍ରଭାବ ଉପରେ ଦର୍ଶନ)

୧. 'ପଦ୍ମ' କାହାଙ୍କ କୃତ୍ୟାଳାଭୁଷଣ ?
୨. ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଲଘୁତ୍ୱରେ ପଦ୍ମ ଉପନାମ ଧାରଣ କି ବା ପଦ ହୋଇଥିଲା ?
୩. ପଦ୍ମରେ ତ୍ରୟୀ କଣ୍ଠା କହୁ ।

Unit - II, III, ~~IV~~

୧. 'ପ୍ରଥମର କୁହାଣୀ' ପଦ୍ମରେ ପାଦକିର କଣ କହୁଛନ୍ତି ସୂଚିତ ?
୨. 'ପ୍ରଥମର କୁହାଣୀ' ପଦ୍ମରେ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ ସଂଗୀତରେ ଚାହୁଁ ।
୩. 'ସ୍ୱପ୍ନାନ୍ତରେ ସ୍ୱପ୍ନ' ~~କଣ~~ କଣ୍ଠା ତ୍ରୟୀର ପଦ୍ମ ?
୪. 'ସ୍ୱପ୍ନାନ୍ତରେ ସ୍ୱପ୍ନ' ପଦ୍ମରେ ଦ୍ୱିତୀୟ ପଦ୍ମ ଲେଖକରେ ସୂଚନା ଦିଅ ।

Unit IV, V

୧. 'ଦାଣ୍ଡି ଚମତ ଓ ସଂସ୍କୃତି' ପଦ୍ମରେ ପାଦକିର କାହାଙ୍କ ଦାଣ୍ଡି ଚମତ କଣ୍ଠା ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ କରୁଛନ୍ତି ? ସୂଚନାରେ ଯୋଗାଣ କର ।
୨. 'ଦାଣ୍ଡି ଚମତ ଓ ସଂସ୍କୃତି' ପଦ୍ମରେ 'ସଂସ୍କୃତି' ଶବ୍ଦର ସୂଚନା ଲେଖକରେ ସୂଚନା ଦେବା ।
୩. ଦାଣ୍ଡି ଚମତ କାହାଙ୍କ ଦ୍ୱାରା ଲେଖା ଯାଇଛି ?
୪. କାହାଙ୍କ କାହାଙ୍କ କୃତ୍ୟାଳାଭୁଷଣ ?

କି. ପାଣିଗ୍ରାହୀ
୨୫ ୦ ୦୦

HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA

1st Assignment

Answer any one

1. Discuss the military achievements of Mahammad of Ghor
2. Discuss the causes which led Mahmud of Ghajni to invade India.
3. Discuss the market policy of Allauddin Khiliji.
4. Write short notes.
 - a. Administration of Iltutmish
 - b. Mohammad Bin Qasim.
 - c.

2nd Assignment

Answer any one

1. Examine various cause of the downfall of Delhi Sultanate.
2. Humayun Campsign against Gujarat
3. Discuss the administrative reforms of sher shah
4. Examine the religion policy of Akbar.

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

1. Discuss the Shajahan region was know as Golden age.
2. Examine the various causes of the downfall of the Mughal empire.
3. Examine the military administration of Shivaji

LAND MARK OF INDIAN HISTORY

1st Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-I

1. Discuss Babur as founder of the Great Mughal dynasty in Indian subcontinent.
2. Analyze the administrative measures of Sher Khan.
3. Write a short essay on religious policy of Akbar.
4. Was Aurangzeb responsible for downfall of the Mughal Empire? Enumerate.

2nd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-II & III

1. Analyze the life and times of Shivaji.
2. Discuss the commercial relations with outside world during the Mughal period.
3. Write a brief note on the condition of women during the rule of the Great Mughals.
4. What were the economic impacts of the British colonial rule on India during nineteenth century.
5. Write a short essay on either the subsidiary alliance of Doctrine of Lapse.

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-IV

1. What were the causes of 1857 revolt?
2. Enumerate the social movements during the second half of nineteenth century in British India.
3. Account for the rise of Indian Nationalism.
4. Write a brief note on the role of Moderates in the INC.
5. What were the events leading to the partition of India?

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

1st Assignment

Answer any one

1. Examine whether public administration is a science or arts.
2. Examine the principle of hierarchy in an organization.
3. Examine the qualities of a good supervisor

2nd Assignment

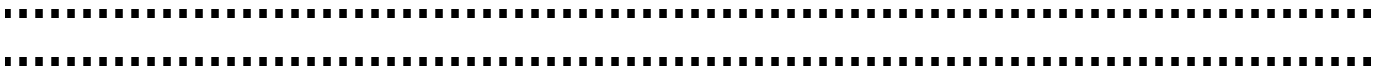
Answer any one

1. Discuss the composition and function of UPSC.
2. Write a not on promotion.
3. Write a note on Recruitment.
4. Discuss the features of Development administrative

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

1. Discuss the role and function of cabinet secretariat
2. Minister of finance is queen of all administration, Examine
3. Write a note (Budget).



INDIAN POLITY-II

1st Assignment

Answer any one

1. Explain the provision of the Govt. of India Act. 1935.
2. India is a Sovereign socialist secular Democratic republic “Explane”
3. Write the fundamental duties of the citizens of India.
4. Distinguish between council of Minister and cabinet.

2nd Assignment

Answer any one

1. Discuss the relationship between Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha.
2. Write note on role of the opposition in parliament.
3. Distingue between Bill and Act.
4. The supreme court of India is the Guardian of the constitution, Explain.

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

1. India is a quasi-federal state, Explain
2. Analyse the role of the chief minister of the state.
3. Discuss the problem of the panchayati System.
4. Write notes on Block Development officer.

STATISTICAL METHOD

1st Assignment

Answer any one

1. (a) Discuss the basic function of statist?
- (b) What are different methods of data collection? Distinguish between primary and secondary data?

2. (a) Form the data given below, plot a pie-chart and interpret it.

A	B	C	D	E	F
12.9%	12.5%	27.2%	15.4%	15.9%	16.1%

- (b) Form the data given below draw give curves (both less than and more than) and interprets it.

0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80
3	9	15	30	18	5	4	3

3. Calculate the Mean, Median and Mode from series 1 and series 2 & Compare the result.

Marks	Series 1	Series 2	Marks	Series 1	Series 2
Less than 10	13	2	Less than 50	39	22
Less than 20	23	5	Less than 60	41	31
Less than 30	30	9	Less than 70	43	42
Less than 40	35	15			

2nd Assignment

Answer any one

4. (a) How dispersion is different from arithmetic mean? State and explain the various measures of dispersion. Which do you think is the best measure?
- (b) Write short notes on Kurtosis and Skewness

5. (a) Find standard deviation from the following data

Age Under	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80
Number of Person dying	15	30	53	75	100	110	115	125

- (b) Find out the coefficient of variation from the following two series of data and interpret it.

Series 1	32	28	47	63	71	39	10	60	96	14
Series 2	19	31	48	53	67	90	10	62	40	80

6. Write short notes

- (a) Addition Theorems on Probability
(b) Multiplicative Theorem on Probability

(c) Mathematical expectation

7. (a) Fit a Binomial distribution to the following data

X	0	1	2	3	4
F	28	62	46	10	4

(b) The mean and standard deviations of the wages of 12000 workers engaged in factory are Rs. 2400 and Rs. 800 respectively. Assuming the distribution to be normally distributed, estimate-

(i) Percentage of workers getting wages above Rs.3200

(ii) Number of worker getting wages between Rs. 1200 and Rs. 1800

(iii) Number of workers getting wages between Rs. 2200 and 3000.

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

8. (a) Distinguish between correlation and regression. State the usefulness of regression.

(b) Distinguish between Regression of Y on X and X on Y. Discuss the relationship between regression lines.

9. (a) Calculate the Karl Pearsons' correlation coefficient from the following data.

X	100	102	104	107	105	112	103	99
Y	15	12	13	11	12	12	19	26

(b) Fit a regression line Y on X from the following data

X	100	102	104	107	105	112	103	99
Y	15	12	13	11	12	12	19	26

10. (a) Explain the methods of constructing Index Number

(b) Construct Fisher Ideal Index Number from a hypothetical example and show that satisfies time reversal and factor reversal test.

11. (a) Explain different components of time series data.

(b) Fit a trend line from the following data using least square methods.

Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Y	20	22	28	35	42	44	46	45

INDIAN ECONOMY -II

1st Assignment

Answer any one

Unit I

1. What do you mean by MoneyMarket? Explain its constituents
2. What are the functions of a commercial bank? Explain in detail the process through which a commercial bank creates credit.
3. Explain the difference between:
 - (a) Organized and chargated money market.
 - (b) Scheduled and non- scheduled banks.
 - (c) Nationalised and non-nationalised banks.

2nd Assignment

Answer any one

Unit-II and III

1. What are the functions of RBI? Explain the instruments of Credit Control.
2. What are the Components of Foregigh trade in India?
3. White a not on Globalization in India.
4. What are the objectives of Planning in India

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

Unit IV and V

1. Discussion the role of private sector in India after labialization.
2. Explain the MRTP Act. What are its drawbacks?
3. What are objectives and instruments of fiscal policy?
4. What is Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management Act? Explain its relevance.

SOCIETY IN INDIA

1st Assignment

Answer any one
CH-I

1. India is known for its “unity in diversity” Discuss.
2. Discuss the composition of Religions in India.
3. Discuss the various factors standing as hindrances to National Integration.

2nd Assignment

Answer any one
CH-II & III

1. Discuss the importance of Dharma, Karma & Rina in Hindu Society.
2. Analyse the changes found now a days in the Doctrine of Purusartha and Varnasharma.
3. Discuss the Characteristics of Caste in India
4. What is Jajmani System and explain its relevance in the contemporary society.

3rd Assignment

Answer any one
CH-IV & V

1. Discuss Sanskritisation and explain its role in changing the rural community in India.
2. Discuss the similarity and distinction between Westernisation and Modernisation.
3. Discuss & Distinguish between Aryasamaj & Brahmasamaj.
4. Analyse Sufi tradition in India.

ଓଡ଼ିଆ ନାଟକ ଓ ଠକାଞ୍ଜିକା

FIRST ASSIGNMENT

(ANSWER ANY ONE)

Unit - I:

- P - କଥାକ୍ରମ ନାଟକର ମୁଖ୍ୟ ଉପାଦାନ - ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।
- ୨ - ଓଡ଼ିଆ ନାଟକର ଉଦାହରଣ ଦର୍ଶାଅ ।

SECOND ASSIGNMENT

(ANSWER ANY ONE)

Unit - II:

- P - ସ୍ୱର୍ଗଳ ମନସ୍ତାତ୍ତ୍ୱିକ ନାଟକ ଭାବରେ 'ଆଶାମୀ' ନାଟକର ସୂଚନା ଦିଅ ।
- ୨ - ନାଟ୍ୟକଳା ଦୃଷ୍ଟିରୁ 'ଆଶାମୀ' ନାଟକର ସମ୍ପର୍କ ଦର୍ଶାଅ ।

Unit - III:

- P - 'ଶଙ୍ଖା ସିନ୍ଧୁ' ନାଟକର ନାମକରଣର ସାର୍ଥକତା ପ୍ରତିପାଦନ କର ।
- ୨ - 'ଶଙ୍ଖା ସିନ୍ଧୁ' ନାଟକର ଚରିତ୍ର ସୃଷ୍ଟିରୁ ନାଟ୍ୟକଳାକୁ ଚିତ୍ରିତ କର ।

3RD ASSIGNMENT

(ANSWER ANY ONE)

Unit - IV:

- P - 'ସମାଧି ଆସନର ଉପ' ଠକାଞ୍ଜିକାରେ ମାନସିକ ଦୁର୍ଲ୍ଲଭତ୍ୱର ସ୍ୱର୍ଗଳ ଉପାଦାନ ଗ୍ରହଣ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।
- ୨ - ଠକାଞ୍ଜିକା କଳା ଦୃଷ୍ଟିରୁ 'ଆଦିଲ୍ଲୀ' ଠକାଞ୍ଜିକାର ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

Question for Internal Assessment

Elective-V

2nd Semester [BA (Pass/Hons)]

Unit-I

- ① ଚଳୁକଳା ଦୃଷ୍ଟିରୁ 'ସାମ' ଶବ୍ଦର ମୂଲ୍ୟାଙ୍କନ କର ।
- ② ନଳିନୀପୁର ଧର୍ମପୁସ୍ତକ ଶବ୍ଦରେ ଶାନ୍ତିଶାଳୀ ଦୃଷ୍ଟିରୁ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
- ③ "ମା'ର ବଳାପ ଶବ୍ଦରେ ପ୍ରାଣୀ ଚରିତ୍ରକୁ ମଣିଷର ଅନୁକୃତିତ ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିତ୍ୱ, ସ୍ୱପ୍ନ ଚିନ୍ତାରେ ହାସଲରେ ସମନ୍ୱୟ କରାଯାଇଛି" - ଉକ୍ତିର ମଧ୍ୟାର୍ଥ ସଂଜ୍ଞା କର ।

Unit - II & III

- ① 'ଚିତ୍ରାବଧି' ଉପନ୍ୟାସରେ ଚିତ୍ର ମାତାଙ୍କର ସ୍ୱରୂପ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।
- ② 'ଚିତ୍ରାବଧି' ଉପନ୍ୟାସ ଅନ୍ତର୍ଗତରେ ଚିତ୍ରାବଧିର ସମାଜର ଚିତ୍ର ପ୍ରଦାନ କର ।
- ③ 'ଗାଁ' ଗାଥାରେ ନାମକରଣର ସାର୍ଥକତା ସଂଜ୍ଞା କର ।
- ④ 'ଗାଁ' ଗାଥାରେ ସଂଳାପର ଚିତ୍ରିତା ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର ।

Unit - IV & V

- ① ଜୀନୀ ସାହିତ୍ୟର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ସ୍ୱରୂପ ଓ ପ୍ରକାର ଉଦାହରଣ ଦର୍ଶାଅ ।
- ② ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଜୀନୀ ସାହିତ୍ୟର ବିକାଶପଥ ଉପରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।
- ③ ଆତ୍ମଜୀନୀର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ଓ ସ୍ୱରୂପ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କରି ଜୀନୀ ଓ ଆତ୍ମଜୀନୀ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ସାମ୍ୟତା ଦର୍ଶାଅ ।
- ④ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଭ୍ରମଣ ସାହିତ୍ୟର ବିକାଶପଥ ସଂପର୍କରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କର ।

B.COM(Pass/Hons)
BUSINESS ECONOMICS

1st Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-I Objective of Business Firms

1. Discuss the objectives of a business firm as stated in the managerial theories of the firm.
2. Critically examine the profit maximization objective of the firms.
3. What do you mean by the behavioral theories of the firms? Discuss any one of such theories.

UNIT-II Demand

1. State the meaning of 'demand' in Economics. What are the determinants of the demand for a commodity? Explain them briefly.
2. What is Law of demand? Why a market demand curve slopes downward from left to right? What are the exceptions of law of demand? Explain them.
3. Distinguish between 'change in demand' and change in quantity demanded'. Discuss the factors which cause the shift in the demand curve.
4. Define price elasticity of demand. What are the different ways it can be measure? Discuss the different factors of price elasticity of demand.

2nd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-III Theory of Production

1. Discuss the different types of firms that operate in actual business operations.
2. Discuss the law of variable proportions and explain the behavior of total, average and marginal product curves in three stages of production. Explain the reasons of occurrences of increasing, diminishing and constant returns in different stages of production in the short run.
3. Define iso-quant. What are its properties? Explain the occurrences of increasing, Declining and constant returns to scale using the isoquants. Briefly explain the reasons of such returns.
4. Distinguish between the returns to a factor and returns to scale. Explain the concepts of internal and external economies and analyse their relevance for explain the returns to scale.

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-IV Theory of Cost

1. Distinguish between the short and long runs. How short run and long run cost functions differ from each other? Explain the concepts of fixed cost and variable cost and analyse diagrammatically that total cost is consisting of variable cost and fixed cost.
2. Discuss the concepts of average cost, average variable cost, average fixed cost and short run marginal cost and analyse the relationship among them.
3. Derive the marginal cost both from the total cost schedule and the total cost curve. Why marginal cost curve is U shaped?
4. Discuss the nature of long run average cost curve. Why it is also called an envelope curve?

UNIT-V Market Structure and pricing

1. Briefly state the assumptions of perfect competition. Discuss the conditions of equilibrium of a firm in the short run under perfect competition. Analyse the situation when a firm stops production in the short run.
2. In the long run under perfect competition why the firms earn only the normal profit? Discuss the industry's supply curve in the long run under different cost conditions.
3. What are the different types of markets discussed in the economic theory? Analyse the important differences in their characteristics.
4. Briefly discuss any three of the following:
 - a) Excess capacity under monopolistic competition.
 - b) Strategic behaviour of an oligopolist
 - c) Selling cost of advertising under oligopoly.
 - d) Prisoner's dilemma.

BUSINESS STATISTICS

1st Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-I

Qn.1

Statistics plays an increasingly important role in the file of business, economics and commerce. Discuss the statement and explain the scope and limitation of statistics.

Qn.2

- Define classification. State the advantages of classification of data. Explain, through suitable examples, different methods of classification.
- Explain the differences between classification and tabulation of statistical data. Give the essentials of a govt. table and living out clearly the importance of tables in statistical reports.

Qn.3

The following table shows the tenth Five-Year Plan public sector outlays by heads of development:

<u>Heads of Development</u>	<u>Rs. In Crores</u>	
	<u>Centre</u>	<u>States</u>
Agriculture	4765	7039
Irrigation & Flood Control	6635	11395
Energy	9995	8293
Industry & Minerals	12770	2985
Transport & Communication	12220	5120
Social Services	8216	1420
Total	<u>54581</u>	<u>36252</u>

Present the data by some suitable diagrams and write a report on the data bringing out the salient features.

UNIT-II

Qn.1

- Compare and contrast arithmetic mean, geometric mean and harmonic mean. Which of them is least affected by extreme items?
- Calculate the median for the following data, if mean value is 44:

Marks	70-80	60-70	50-60	40-50	30-40	20-30	10-20	0-10
No. of	10	10	20	?	12	07	08	05

Students

Qn.2

a) Distinguish between mean deviation and standard deviation. Which is considered better and why?

b) The daily temperature recorded in a city in Russia in a year is given below:

Temperature (°C)	40 to -30	-30 to -20	-20 to -10	-10 to 0	0 to +10	10 to +20	20 to +30
NO. Of Days	10	28	30	42	65	180	10

Calculate the mean, standard deviation and co-efficient of variation.

2nd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-III

Qn.1

a) What is correlation? Distinguish between positive and negative correlation? State the significance of coefficient of correlation clearly explain with suitable illustration its role in dealing with business problems.

b) The following table gives the price and supply figures for a commodity for six days. Calculate the correlation coefficient between price and supply.

<u>Day</u>	<u>Mon</u>	<u>Tue</u>	<u>Wed</u>	<u>Thu</u>	<u>Fri</u>	<u>Sat</u>
Price	20	30	25	20	15	08
Supply	10	12	15	20	23	28

What conclusion do you draw from the result?

Qn.2

- Briefly explain the concept of regression and write down the equation of the regression lines. When do the lines coincide?
- State the important properties of regression co-efficient and point out the role of regression analysis in business decision making.
- The following results of capital employed and profit earned by a firm in 10 successive years are calculated:

	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Standard Deviation</u>	<u>co-efficient Co-relation</u>
Capital Employed (Rs. Thousands)	55	28.7	+0.96
Profit Earned (Rs. Thousands)	13	8.5	

- i. Obtain the two regression equation.
- ii. Estimate the amount of profit to be earned if capital employed is Rs.50,000.
- iii. Estimate the amount of capital to be employed if profit earned is Rs.20,000.

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-IV

Qn.1

- a) what are index numbers? Give Laspeyrey's. Paasche's and Fishing index numbers. Which are is the best and why?
- b) Calculate weighted index number for 2010 by weighted Aggregative Method and Weighted Average of Relative Method, from the following table:

<u>Item</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Price in 2009</u>	<u>Price in 2010</u>
Bricks	10 units	100	161
Timber	7 units	200	210
Boards	15 units	50	60
Sand	9 units	20	30
Cement	10 units	10	14

Qn.2

- a) Point at the uses of index numbers. Explain briefly the various problems usually found in the construction of index numbers.
- b) Calculate Laspeyrey's Paasche's and Fisher's Ideal index from the following data:

<u>Community</u>	2005		2010	
	<u>Price</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Price</u>	<u>Value</u>
A	10	100	08	96
B	16	96	14	98
C	12	36	10	40
D	15	60	05	25

UNIT-V

Qn.1

- a) Explain briefly the various methods of determining trend in a time series. State the merits and demerits of each method.
- b) The figures of production (in thousand tones) of a fertilizer factory are given below:

Year	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Production	70	75	90	98	84	91	100

Fit a straight line trend by the method of least squares and tabulate the trend values.

Qn.2

- a) What do you mean trend in time series analysis? Explain the utility of time series analyses to a business man and economist. Does it help in business forecasting?

b) By taking an example of your choice, explain with the help of sketches the construction of the following:

- i. Bar Diagram
- ii. Histogram
- iii. Frequency Polygon
- iv. Circular Diagram

c) Draw an Ogive Curve from the following data:

Age in years	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80
No. of persons	3	16	22	35	24	15	02

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

1st Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-I

1. Define the scope of financial management. What role should a financial manager play in the modern business enterprise?
2. Compare and contrast between the two objectives of financial management i.e profit maximization and wealth maximization.
3. Write short notes on:
 - a) Capital market
 - b) Debenture and equity share
 - c) Term financing
 - d) Money market.

UNIT-II

1. Explain the mechanics of calculating the present value of cash flows.
2. How is the weighted average cost of capital calculated? What weights should be used in its calculation?

2nd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-III

1. Explain and evaluate the merits of Net present value and internal Rate of return techniques of project appraisals.
2. Despite its weaknesses, the payback period method is popular in practice, what are the reasons for its popularity?
3. How is Average Rate of Return computed? State the merits and demerits of this method.

3rd Assignment

Answer any one

UNIT-IV

Qn.1

- a) What are the objectives of inventory management?
- b) What are the advantages of cash management?

Qn.2 Discuss about the various factors which are taken into consideration in estimating the working capital requirements of a firm.

UNIT-V

Qn.1

- a) Give arguments to support the view that dividends are relevant.
- b) Write a note on dividend policy in practice.

Qn.2

- a) Give a description of statements of financial information of a joint stock company
- b) Write a note on the objectives and uses of accounting ratios.